

New York State Department of Taxation and Finance

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# The New York State Child and Dependent Care Credit

Background and Statistical Analysis For Tax Year 2009

Thomas H. Mattox Commissioner Robert D. Plattner Deputy Commissioner

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Appendix: Form IT-216

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### **Statistical Highlights**

Statistical Highlights of the Child and Dependent Care Credit for the 2009 Tax Year

- Over 544,000 resident and nonresident taxpayers claimed \$245.7 million in child and dependent care credit for the 2009 tax year. The average credit taken was \$624 in New York City compared to the statewide average of \$451.
- Approximately 91 percent of the credit was claimed by taxpayers with incomes below \$75,000. Low to middle income taxpayers also claimed higher average credits than those in the upper income classes.
- Head of household was the most common filing status for returns claiming the credit.
- Nearly 87 percent of the resident married joint filers claiming the credit had two wage earners.
- Approximately 16 percent of all taxpayers with dependents claimed the child and dependent care credit.
- Over 367,500, or 67.5 percent, of the total claims were from taxpayers claiming expenses for one qualifying person. Taxpayers with one qualifying person claimed an average credit of \$406 while those with two or more qualifying persons received an average credit of \$546.

### **Introduction and Background**

This report provides a statistical overview of New York's child and dependent care credit (CDCC) for tax year 2009. Summary information is presented on a statewide and county-level basis for numbers and amounts of credit claims based on income, filing status, number of qualifying dependents, and number of wage earners. The data is derived from New York State personal income tax returns filed for the 2009 tax year. To claim the CDCC, taxpayers must file a separate Form IT-216, together with their tax return. It is important to note that some taxpayers receive tax benefits through the Federal dependent care exclusion. These taxpayers are in addition to the total number of taxpayers who claimed the child and dependent care credit noted in this report.

The Federal government first instituted a child and dependent care tax credit in 1976. Beginning in tax year 2003, the Federal credit was significantly enhanced. For tax years 2003 and after, the Federal credit, which is nonrefundable, allows up to \$3,000 of qualifying expenses for one qualifying person and up to \$6,000 of expenses for two or more qualifying persons. A qualifying person is a child under age 13 who can be claimed as a dependent or a disabled spouse or other disabled person that can be claimed as a dependent. Qualifying persons must share a home with the taxpayer. For one qualifying person, the credit reaches a maximum level of \$1,050 for Federal adjusted gross incomes (FAGI) below \$15,000, phasing down to \$600 when FAGI exceeds \$43,000. For two or more qualifying persons, the maximum credit is \$2,100 for FAGI below \$15,000, phasing down to \$1,200 for FAGI above \$43,000.

Effective beginning in the 1977 tax year, New York adopted a nonrefundable CDCC equal to 20 percent of the Federal credit. Except for the impact of some minor changes to the federal credit, New York's CDCC remained unchanged through 1995. However, a series of law changes enacted in 1996 through 2000 gradually increased the credit percentage at certain income levels, above which it continues to phase down to 20 percent. Also, effective in 1996 the CDCC was made refundable for New York residents, though the CDCC remains nonrefundable for nonresidents. Finally, the New York credit increased again beginning in 2003 because it incorporated the Federal enhancements. Table 1 summarizes these changes:

Table 1: History of Credit							
	Before 1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000-02	2003-10'
Maximum Percentage of the Federal Credit	20	30	60	100	100	110	110
Maximum Income for 100% Credit	NA	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$17,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Maximum Amount 2 or more Children	\$288	\$432	\$864	\$1,440	\$1,440	\$1,584	\$2,310
Minimum Amount 1 Child	\$96	\$96	\$96	\$96	\$96	\$96	\$120
Minimum Amount 2 or More Children	\$192	\$192	\$192	\$192	\$192	\$192	\$240
Income Range Over Which Credit Phases	NA	\$10-14,000	\$10-14,000	\$17-30,000	\$35-50,000	\$50-65,000	\$50-65,000

\* Tax years through 2002 calculated using the maximum pre-2003 qualifying expenses of \$2,400 (for 1 child) and \$4,800 (for 2 or more children). Tax Years 2003 and later calculated using qualifying expenses of \$3,000 (1 child) and \$6,000 (2 or more children).

Currently, the CDCC equals 110 percent of the Federal credit for taxpayers with NYAGI below \$25,000. Percentages ranging from 110 percent to 20 percent apply to those with incomes from \$25,000 to \$65,000. Taxpayers with incomes over \$65,000 receive 20 percent of the federal credit. The following figure shows how the credit varies by income and number of qualifying dependents:

### Figure 1: Maximum New York State Child and Dependent Care Credit: Tax Year 2009

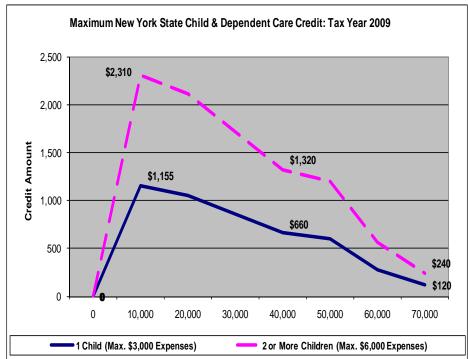
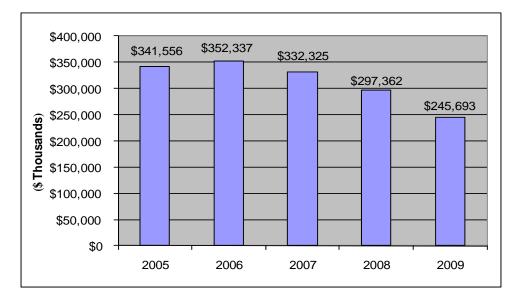
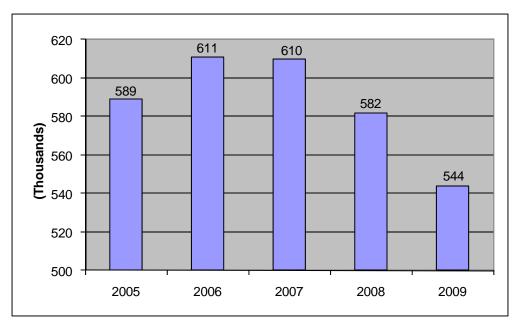


Figure 2: Total New York State Child Dependent Care Credit Claimed 2005-2009



The total child dependent care credit decreased from approximately \$297.4 million in 2008 to \$245.7 million in 2009. Figure 2 shows how the total credit claimed has varied over this time frame. Over 544,000 returns claimed the child dependent care credit in 2009. This is a 6.4 percent decrease over what was taken in 2008. Figure 3 shows credit claimants since tax year 2005.

Figure 3: Total New York State Child Dependent Credit Claimants 2005–2009



New York City instituted a child and dependent care credit in 2007. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, full-year and part-year New York City residents with federal adjusted gross income of \$30,000 or less who paid child care expenses for children under the age of four may be eligible to claim the New York City child and dependent care credit. The New York City child and dependent care credit can be as much as 75 percent of the New York State child and dependent care credit, depending on the amount of the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income. The credit may be claimed in addition to the New York State child and dependent care credit.

Table 1a provides the number and dollar amount of the New York City child and dependent care credit claimed by New York City borough for tax year 2009. A total of 32,186 New York City resident and part-year resident taxpayers claimed \$16.0 million in credit with an average credit taken of \$498. The \$5.5 million claimed by residents and part-year residents of Kings County was the largest amount claimed in the five boroughs. Kings County (Brooklyn) also had the highest number of credits claimed with 11,116. Credit claimants in Queens County had the highest average credit of \$512.

#### Table 1a

#### New York City Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence for Tax Year 2009

County	# Credits	\$ Amount (000's)	Average Credit
ovancy	# vicuity	(000 3)	Vicult
Manhattan	3,814	\$1,895	\$497
Bronx	9,730	\$4,867	\$500
Richmond	831	\$373	\$449
Kings	11,116	\$5,506	\$495
Queens	6,154	\$3,153	\$512
Other*	541	\$219	\$405
Total:	32,186	\$16,013	\$498

\* Includes returns with non-New York City addresses.

States with Child and Dependent Care Provisions Table 2 provides details on current state child care provisions. Currently, some 27 states have such provisions. These provisions include both refundable and nonrefundable credits, subtractions, deductions, and itemized deductions. New York's CDCC provisions are the highest in the nation in terms of both the credit percentage and income ranges at which specific credit rates apply. Moreover, New York's credit is fully refundable.

One way to compare the relative value of state child and dependent care tax provisions (and the Federal credit) is to calculate maximum and minimum benefit rates. Benefit rates are the percentage of Federal expenses multiplied by the maximum (or minimum) percent of the Federal credit allowed. For example, for tax years 2009, New York's highest benefit of 110 percent of the Federal credit equals a maximum benefit rate of 38.5 percent versus the Federal benefit rate of 35 percent. The minimum benefit rate is 4 percent, or 20 percent of the minimum Federal credit allowed (20 percent of expenses).

	Maximum %	Link to Federal	Refundable for		Maximum Benefit	Max. Eff. State	Minimum Benefit	Min. Eff. State
State	of Federal Credit	Structure	Residents	Income Measure	Income Range (1)	Benefit Rate (2)	Income Range (1)	Benefit Rate (2)
Federal	100%	N/A	No	FAGI	\$0 - \$15,000	35.00%	\$43,001 and over	20.00%
AR	20%	Credit	Yes/No	N/A	Same as Federal	7.00%	Same as Federal	4.00%
CA	50%	Credit	Yes	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$40,000	17.50%	\$100,001 and over	0.00%
CO	50%	Credit	Yes	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$25,000	17.50%	\$60,001 and over	0.00%
DE	50%	Credit	No	N/A	Same as Federal	17.50%	Same as Federal	10.00%
GA	30%	Credit	No	Same as Federal	Same as Federal	10.50%	Same as Federal	6.00%
HI (3)	25%	Expense	Yes	Hawaii AGI	\$0 - \$22,000	25.00%	\$40,001 and over	15.00%
ID	Subtraction	Expense	N/A	N/A	\$52,640 and over	7.80%	\$0 - \$2,632	1.60%
IA	75%	Credit	Yes	lowa Net Income	\$0 - \$9,999	26.25%	\$45,000 and over	0.00%
KS	25%	Credit	No	N/A	Same as Federal	8.75%	Same as Federal	5.00%
KY	20%	Credit	No	N/A	Same as Federal	7.00%	Same as Federal	4.00%
LA	50%	Credit	Yes/No	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$25,000	17.50%	\$60,001 and over	3.50%
ME	50%	Credit	Yes- up to \$500	N/A	Same as Federal	17.50%	Same as Federal	5.00%
MD	32.50%	Credit	No	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$41,000	11.38%	\$50,001 and over	0.00%
MA (4)	Deduction	Expense	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.30%	N/A	5.30%
MN	100%	Credit	Yes	Household Income	\$0 - \$23,380	35.00%	\$37,030 and over	0.00%
MT	Itemized Deduction	N/A	N/A	Montana AGI	\$0 - \$22,800	6.90%	\$22,800 and over	0.00%
NE	100%	Credit	Yes/No	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$22,000	35.00%	\$29,001 and over	5.00%
NM (5)	N/A	N/A	Yes	NM Modified Gross Income	\$0 - \$30,160	NA	\$30,161 and over	0.00%
NY	110%	Credit	Yes	New York AGI	\$0 - \$25,000	38.50%	\$65,000 and over	4.00%
NC	13%	Credit	No	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$25,000	13.00%	\$40,001 and over	10.00%
OH	100%	Credit	No	Ohio AGI	\$0 - \$19,999	35.00%	\$40,000 and over	0.00%
OK (6)	20%	Credit	No	Same as Federal	Same as Federal	7.00%	\$100,001 and over	0.00%
OR (7)	40%	Credit	Yes	FAGI/Poverty Level	\$0 - \$36,600	14.00%	\$45,801 and over	0.00%
RI	25%	Credit	No	Same as Federal	Same as Federal	8.75%	Same as Federal	5.00%
SC	7%	Expense	No	N/A	Same as Federal	7.00%	N/A	N/A
VT	50%	Credit	Yes	Same as Federal	\$0 - \$40,000	17.50%	\$40,000 and over	0.00%
VA	Deduction	Expense	No	N/A	Same as Federal	5.75%	Same as Federal	2.00%

Notes:

(1) The maximum Federal credit is 35% of qualifying expenses in the Federal Adjusted Gross Income (FAGI) range \$0 - \$15,000. The minimum percentage is 20% of qualifying expenses for taxpayers with FAGI over \$43,000. Qualifying expenses must exceed earned income. Maximum qualifying expenses are \$3,000 for one dependent and \$6,000 for two or more dependents.

(2) Maximum or minimum effective state benefit rates are calculated for comparison with Federal benefit rates.

(3) Qualifying expenses are the pre-2003 Federal expense amounts of \$2,400 (one dependent) and \$4,800 (two or more dependents).

(4) Qualifying expense amounts are \$4,800 (one dependent) and \$9,600 (two or more dependents).

(5) A credit of 40% of eligible child care expenses, reduced, for tax filers with federal tax liability, by the amount of the tax filer's federal child and dependent care credit used to offset federal tax liability. Total credit is limited to \$480 if one child, \$960 if two children, and \$1,200 if three or more children.

(6) A credit of 20% of the "allowed" federal credit for child care expenses, except that if Oklahoma AGI is less than federal AGI, the Oklahoma credit is prorated based on the ratio that Oklahoma AGI bears to federal AGI.

(7) Working family child care credit

Source: Office of Tax Policy Analysis, based largely on Commerce Clearinghouse State Tax Guide and National Women's Law Center, "2011 Making Care Less Taxing-Improving State Child and Dependent care Provisions" (April 2011).

### **Overview of Statistical Tables**

The following tables present information regarding the child and dependent care credit claimed by New York State income taxpayers on returns filed for the 2009 tax year. The information is derived from returns which claimed the credit on their New York State income tax returns for that year. The child and dependent care credit reported for nonresidents is the amount claimed after allocation.

Table 3 shows the CDCC claimed by place of residence for tax year 2009. A total of 544,391 resident and nonresident taxpayers claimed \$245.7 million in credit with an average credit taken of \$451. Approximately \$154 million, or 63 percent, of the total credit was claimed by taxpayers residing in New York City. These taxpayers accounted for over 45 percent of credits claimed and their average credit was \$624. The New York City average credit is significantly higher than the statewide average due to the higher cost of child care services and, potentially, differences in labor market conditions (including wages). The \$51.8 million claimed by residents of Kings County (Brooklyn) was the largest amount claimed in a single county. Credit claimants in the Bronx had the highest average credit in the State of \$737.

Table 4 presents the number and dollar amount of credit claimed by New York State adjusted gross income class for tax year 2009. The table shows that 91 percent of the credit was claimed by taxpayers with incomes below \$75,000. Low to middle income taxpayers also claimed higher average credits than those in the upper income classes.

Tables 5a-c contain information on the child and dependent care credit by filing status and county of residence in tax year 2009. The tables illustrate that taxpayers filing as head of household constituted the largest category with over \$184 million of credit claimed by over 269,000 taxpayers. Taxpayers filing as married joint/qualifying widower or head of household claimed \$233.9 million of the \$245.7 million in total credit.

Table 6 presents information on credit claimed by resident married joint returns with one or two wage earners for tax year 2009. As expected, almost 87 percent of the resident married joint filers claiming the credit had two wage earners. The average credit claimed by one wage earner families was \$116 more than the average for dual income families.

Table 7 shows the number of returns claiming the credit as a percentage of all returns with dependents by county of residence. Overall, the table illustrates that 15.7 percent of all taxpayers with dependents claimed the child and dependent care credit in 2009. This ranges from a low of 4.7 percent in Hamilton County to a high of 20.9 percent in Bronx County.

Tables 8a and 8b present county level information on the child and dependent care credit by number of persons who qualify for the credit for tax year 2009. The tables show that 367,514 or 67.5 percent, of the total claims were from taxpayers claiming expenses for one qualifying person. Taxpayers with one qualifying person claimed an average credit of \$406 while those with two or more qualifying persons received an average credit of \$546.

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence for Tax Year 2009

		\$ Amount	Average	
County	# Credits	(000's)	Credit	
Manhattan	34,921	\$19,242	\$551	
Bronx	60,799	\$44,805	\$737	
Richmond	11,190	\$4,507	\$403	
Kings	81,976	\$51,756	\$631	
Queens	57,560	\$33,425	\$581	
New York City	246,446	\$153,735	\$624	

Rest of State			
Albany	7,249	\$2,460	\$339
Allegany	517	\$148	\$286
Broome	2,953	\$885	\$300
Cattaraugus	1,064	\$323	\$303
Cayuga	1,130	\$316	\$280
Chautauqua	1,644	\$495	\$301
Chemung	1,411	\$421	\$298
Chenago	716	\$220	\$307
Clinton	1,520	\$431	\$283
Columbia	867	\$230	\$265
Cortland	916	\$276	\$301
Delaware	515	\$167	\$325
Dutchess	6,865	\$2,013	\$293
Erie	18,467	\$6,050	\$328
Essex	545	\$141	\$258
Franklin	782	\$276	\$353
Fulton	691	\$256	\$370
Genesee	902	\$239	\$265
Greene	560	\$169	\$302
Hamilton	26	\$8	\$313
Herkimer	923	\$324	\$351
Jefferson	1,714	\$554	\$323
Lewis	287	\$71	\$247
Livingston	881	\$235	\$266
Madison	1,043	\$321	\$308
Monroe	15,686	\$5,446	\$347
Montgomery	799	\$324	\$405
Nassau	37,682	\$13,440	\$357
Niagara	3,872	\$1,148	\$297
Oneida	3,707	\$1,406	\$379
Onondaga	10,132	\$3,643	\$360
Ontario	2,078	\$529	\$254

9,391 471 1,514 930 2,629 3,989	\$3,320 \$166 \$466 \$256 \$627	\$354 \$352 \$308
1,514 930 2,629	\$466 \$256	\$308
930 2,629	\$256	
2,629		
		\$275
3.989	\$627	\$239
	\$1,223	\$307
1		\$377
1,243	\$377	\$303
4,858	\$1,069	\$220
3,593	\$1,327	\$369
374	\$98	\$261
270	\$72	\$266
470	\$159	\$338
1,597	\$480	\$300
38,835	\$15,207	\$392
1,577	\$640	\$406
866	\$230	\$265
1,945	\$449	\$231
3,372	\$1,068	\$317
1,015	\$296	\$292
751	\$241	\$320
1,723	\$530	\$308
28,353	\$11,229	\$396
621	\$154	\$249
289	\$94	\$326
19		\$151
50,471	\$5,956	\$118
401 420	¢030 303	\$487
,		, .
- ) -	1	\$158
	<u></u>	<u>\$114</u> \$451
	8,635           1,243           4,858           3,593           374           270           470           1,597           38,835           1,577           866           1,945           3,372           1,015           751           1,723           28,353           621           289           19	8,635         \$3,256           1,243         \$377           4,858         \$1,069           3,593         \$1,327           374         \$98           270         \$72           470         \$159           1,597         \$480           38,835         \$15,207           1,577         \$640           866         \$230           1,945         \$449           3,372         \$1,068           1,015         \$296           751         \$241           1,723         \$530           28,353         \$11,229           621         \$154           289         \$94           19         \$3           50,471         \$5,956           491,430         \$239,393           5,644         \$893           47,317         \$5,406

\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

\*\* Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

#### Table 3

#### Child and Dependent Care Credit By New York State Adjusted Gross Income For Tax Year 2009

NYSAGI	# Credits	# Credits Cumulative	# Credits Cumulative Percent		\$ Amount Cumulative (000's)	\$ Amount Cumulative Percent	Average Credit
Less Than \$5,000	3,676	3,676	0.7%	\$1,750	\$1,750	0.7%	\$476
\$5,000- \$9,999	13,036	16,712	3.1%	\$8,300	\$10,050	4.1%	\$637
\$10,000- \$19,999	41,067	57,779	10.6%	\$29,914	\$39,964	16.3%	\$728
\$20,000- \$29,999	75,298	133,077	24.4%	\$70,729	\$110,693	45.1%	\$939
\$30,000- \$39,999	70,865	203,942	37.5%	\$57,776	\$168,469	68.6%	\$815
\$40,000- \$49,999	49,374	253,316	46.5%	\$32,093	\$200,562	81.6%	\$650
\$50,000- \$59,999	35,893	289,209	53.1%	\$16,299	\$216,860	88.3%	\$454
\$60,000- \$74,999	42,109	331,318	60.9%	\$6,018	\$222,878	90.7%	\$143
\$75,000- \$99,999	58,539	389,857	71.6%	\$6,534	\$229,412	93.4%	\$112
\$100,000- \$199,999	111,291	501,148	92.1%	\$11,915	\$241,327	98.2%	\$107
\$200,000 & Over	43,243	544,391	100.0%	\$4,366	\$245,693	100.0%	\$101
Totals	544,391			\$245,693			\$451

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence And Single Filing Status for Tax Year 2009\*

	\$ Amount					
County	# Credits	(000's) Aver	age Credit			
Manhattan	2,015	\$1,611	\$799			
Bronx	4,137	\$3,428	\$829			
Richmond	\$200	\$135	\$676			
Kings	2,179	\$1,584	\$727			
Queens	1,364	\$991	\$727			
New York City	9,895	\$7,748	\$783			

Rest of State				Rest of State			
Albany	179	\$92	\$515	Orange	229	\$151	\$661
Allegany	27	\$15	\$552	Orleans	17	\$12	\$686
Broome	103	\$54	\$524	Oswego	57	\$33	\$588
Cattaraugus	39	\$15	\$397	Otsego	29	\$12	\$411
Cayuga	32	\$14	\$439	Putnam	28	\$13	\$447
Chautauqua	70	\$34	\$489	Rensselaer	110	\$55	\$500
Chemung	49	\$27	\$544	Rockland	314	\$235	\$750
Chenago	25	\$14	\$543	St. Lawrence	43	\$28	\$655
Clinton	37	\$23	\$618	Saratoga	87	\$47	\$544
Columbia	21	\$11	\$518	Schenectady	115	\$63	\$548
Cortland	38	\$18	\$481	Schoharie	11	\$4	\$364
Delaware	22	\$9	\$412	Schuyler	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dutchess	144	\$73	\$504	Seneca	12	\$6	\$492
Erie	611	\$312	\$511	Steuben	52	\$24	\$463
Essex	(D)	(D)	(D)	Suffolk	834	\$578	\$694
Franklin	17	\$12	\$686	Sullivan	54	\$33	\$620
Fulton	18	\$11	\$631	Tioga	29	\$16	\$552
Genesee	35	\$18	\$512	Tompkins	41	\$19	\$475
Greene	15	\$9	\$611	Ulster	70	\$39	\$564
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	(D)	Warren	31	\$16	\$510
Herkimer	27	\$13	\$499	Washington	22	\$14	\$624
Jefferson	50	\$24	\$478	Wayne	50	\$33	\$655
Lewis	12	\$5	\$420	Westchester	586	\$398	\$680
Livingston	28	\$17	\$597	Wyoming	18	\$9	\$474
Madison	30	\$17	\$577	Yates	(D)	(D)	(D)
Monroe	547	\$314	\$574	Unclassified**	0	\$0	\$0
Montgomery	27	\$15	\$565	Other+	400	\$119	\$298
Nassau	731	\$514	\$703				
Niagara	125	\$66	\$530	Total Residents:	16,340	\$11,672	\$714
Oneida	122	\$72	\$592	Part Year Residents:	151	\$33	\$222
Onondaga	419	\$230	\$548	Non-Residents:	<u>330</u>	<u>\$100</u>	\$302
Ontario	64	\$35	\$548	Grand Total:	16,821	\$11,805	\$702

\* Taxpayers filing as "married separate" generally are not allowed to take the child and dependent care credit.

\*\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

+ Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

NOTES:

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence And Married Joint & Qualifying Widow Filing Status for Tax Year 2009\*

	\$ Amount					
County	# Credits	(000's) Average Cred				
Manhattan	12,208	\$2,674	\$219			
Bronx	7,781	\$2,910	\$374			
Richmond	5,761	\$1,146	\$199			
Kings	22,813	\$8,281	\$363			
Queens	20,150	\$6,434	\$319			
New York City	68,713	\$21,444	\$312			

Rest of State				Rest of State			
Albany	4,112	\$589	\$143	Orange	5,353	\$928	\$173
Allegany	366	\$64	\$174	Orleans	283	\$56	\$198
Broome	1,832	\$310	\$169	Oswego	1,004	\$188	\$187
Cattaraugus	683	\$137	\$200	Otsego	644	\$120	\$186
Cayuga	709	\$109	\$154	Putnam	2,001	\$301	\$150
Chautauqua	968	\$192	\$199	Rensselaer	2,390	\$332	\$139
Chemung	893	\$142	\$159	Rockland	5,449	\$1,158	\$213
Chenago	478	\$100	\$210	St. Lawrence	832	\$162	\$195
Clinton	1,060	\$179	\$169	Saratoga	3,688	\$479	\$130
Columbia	611	\$95	\$156	Schenectady	2,031	\$337	\$166
Cortland	614	\$120	\$196	Schoharie	273	\$45	\$166
Delaware	322	\$79	\$246	Schuyler	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dutchess	4,435	\$646	\$146	Seneca	298	\$60	\$201
Erie	10,579	\$1,517	\$143	Steuben	1,095	\$217	\$199
Essex	(D)	(D)	(D)	Suffolk	22,945	\$4,015	\$175
Franklin	442	\$98	\$222	Sullivan	829	\$171	\$207
Fulton	375	\$80	\$214	Tioga	599	\$112	\$187
Genesee	617	\$91	\$148	Tompkins	1,384	\$209	\$151
Greene	390	\$68	\$175	Ulster	2,155	\$362	\$168
Hamilton	17	\$3	\$177	Warren	673	\$118	\$175
Herkimer	590	\$124	\$210	Washington	476	\$90	\$189
Jefferson	1,144	\$267	\$233	Wayne	1,137	\$194	\$170
Lewis	223	\$37	\$168	Westchester	15,061	\$2,605	\$173
Livingston	618	\$106	\$172	Wyoming	432	\$74	\$170
Madison	725	\$129	\$178	Yates	(D)	(D)	(D)
Monroe	9,017	\$1,271	\$141	Unclassified**	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montgomery	427	\$82	\$192	Other+	41,301	\$3,246	\$79
Nassau	22,701	\$3,911	\$172				
Niagara	2,360	\$359	\$152	Total Residents:	215,664	\$46,266	\$215
Oneida	2,218	\$477	\$215	Part Year Residents:	3,602	\$363	\$101
Onondaga	5,717	\$900	\$157	Non-Residents:	<u>39,290</u>	\$3,040	<u>\$77</u>
Ontario	1,473	\$211	\$144	Grand Total:	258,556	\$49,668	\$192

\* Taxpayers filing as "married separate" generally are not allowed to take the child and dependent care credit.

\*\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

+ Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

NOTES:

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence And Head of Household Filing Status for Tax Year 2009\*

County	# Credits	\$ Amount (000's)	Average Credit
Manhattan	20,698	\$14,957	\$723
Bronx	48,881	\$38,467	\$787
Richmond	5,229	\$3,226	\$617
Kings	56,984	\$41,892	\$735
Queens	36,046	\$26,000	\$721
New York City	167,838	\$124,543	\$742

Rest of State				Rest of State			
Albany	2,958	\$1,779	\$601	Orange	3,809	\$2,241	\$588
Allegany	124	\$69	\$558	Orleans	171	\$98	\$576
Broome	1,018	\$521	\$512	Oswego	453	\$245	\$540
Cattaraugus	342	\$171	\$499	Otsego	257	\$124	\$482
Cayuga	389	\$193	\$495	Putnam	600	\$314	\$524
Chautauqua	606	\$268	\$443	Rensselaer	1,489	\$836	\$561
Chemung	469	\$252	\$538	Rockland	2,872	\$1,862	\$648
Chenago	213	\$106	\$497	St. Lawrence	368	\$187	\$508
Clinton	423	\$229	\$541	Saratoga	1,083	\$543	\$501
Columbia	235	\$124	\$526	Schenectady	1,447	\$927	\$641
Cortland	264	\$137	\$520	Schoharie	90	\$48	\$538
Delaware	171	\$79	\$463	Schuyler	83	\$36	\$429
Dutchess	2,286	\$1,295	\$567	Seneca	160	\$93	\$580
Erie	7,277	\$4,221	\$580	Steuben	450	\$238	\$530
Essex	137	\$65	\$474	Suffolk	15,056	\$10,614	\$705
Franklin	323	\$167	\$515	Sullivan	694	\$435	\$627
Fulton	298	\$164	\$551	Tioga	238	\$101	\$426
Genesee	250	\$130	\$522	Tompkins	520	\$220	\$424
Greene	155	\$92	\$593	Ulster	1,147	\$667	\$581
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	(D)	Warren	311	\$163	\$523
Herkimer	306	\$186	\$608	Washington	253	\$137	\$542
Jefferson	520	\$263	\$506	Wayne	536	\$304	\$567
Lewis	52	\$29	\$548	Westchester	12,706	\$8,226	\$647
Livingston	235	\$111	\$474	Wyoming	171	\$72	\$423
Madison	288	\$175	\$609	Yates	85	\$46	\$536
Monroe	6,122	\$3,860	\$631	Unclassified**	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montgomery	345	\$226	\$656	Other+	8,770	\$2,591	\$295
Nassau	14,250	\$9,015	\$633				
Niagara	1,387	\$723	\$521	Total Residents:	259,426	\$181,455	\$699
Oneida	1,367	\$857	\$627	Part Year Residents:	1,891	\$497	\$263
Onondaga	3,996	\$2,514	\$629	Non-Residents:	7,697	<u>\$2,267</u>	\$295
Ontario	541	\$282	\$521	Grand Total:	269,014	\$184,219	\$685

\* Taxpayers filing as "married separate" generally are not allowed to take the child and dependent care credit.

\*\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

+ Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

#### NOTES:

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit For Resident Married Filing Joint Returns By Number of Wage Earners and Place of Residence for Tax Year 2009

		One Wage Earner			Two Wage Earners		
_			Average			Average	
County	# Credits	\$ Allowed	Credit	# Credits	\$ Allowed	Credit	
Manhattan	2,733	\$739,020	\$270	9,029	\$1,842,553	\$204	
Bronx	1,400	\$724,254	\$517	6,397	\$2,024,160	\$316	
Richmond	575	\$154,732	\$269	5,117	\$877,531	\$171	
Kings	4,689	\$2,167,553	\$462	16,807	\$5,367,845	\$319	
Queens	3,298	\$1,580,059	\$479	16,197	\$4,598,216	\$284	
New York City	12,695	\$5,365,618	\$423	53,547	\$14,710,305	\$275	
Rest of State	15,345	\$3,284,435	\$214	131,452	\$20,831,257	\$158	
Total Residents:	28,040	\$8,650,053	\$308	184,999	\$35,541,562	\$192	

NOTE: Information for this table was estimated from a sample of 2009 tax returns.

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit As Percent of All Returns With Dependents by Place of Residence for Tax Year 2009\*

County	# Returns with Credits	# Returns With Dependents	Credits as Percent of Returns With Dependents
-		•	•
Manhattan	34,921	201,801	17.3%
Bronx	60,799	291,509	20.9%
Richmond	11,190	77,331	14.5%
Kings	81,976	430,150	19.1%
Queens	57,560	381,792	15.1%
New York City	246,446	1,382,583	17.8%
Rest of State			
Albany	7,249	42,986	16.9%
Allegany	517	6,428	8.0%
Broome	2,953	27,320	10.8%
Cattaraugus	1,064	11,261	9.4%
Cayuga	1,130	10,833	10.4%
Chautauqua	1,644	18,582	8.8%
Chemung	1,411	12,873	11.0%
Chenago	716	7,510	9.5%
Clinton	1,520	11,441	13.3%
Columbia	867	8,593	10.1%
Cortland	916	6,652	13.8%
Delaware	515	5,657	9.1%
Dutchess	6,865	45,372	15.1%
Erie	18,467	131,991	14.0%
Essex	545	4,905	11.1%
Franklin	782	6,910	11.3%
Fulton	691	8,085	8.5%
Genesee	902	8,853	10.2%
Greene	560	6,626	8.5%
Hamilton	26	\$556	4.7%
Herkimer	923	9,193	10.0%
Jefferson	1,714	15,241	11.2%
Lewis	287	3,511	8.2%
Livingston	881	8,765	10.1%
Madison	1,043	9,830	10.6%
Monroe	15,686	113,174	13.9%
Montgomery	799	8,313	9.6%
Nassau	37,682	231,176	16.3%
Niagara	3,872	32,025	12.1%
Oneida	3,707	33,856	10.9%
Onondaga	10,132	71.075	14.3%
Ontario	2.078	16.033	13.0%

<b>A</b>	0.004	C4 000	44.00
Orange	9,391	64,238	14.6%
Orleans	471	6,212	7.6%
Oswego	1,514	18,642	8.1%
Otsego	930	7,803	11.9%
Putnam	2,629	16,071	16.4%
Rensselaer	3,989	23,493	17.0%
Rockland	8,635	51,394	16.8%
St. Lawrence	1,243	14,772	8.4%
Saratoga	4,858	33,635	14.4%
Schenectady	3,593	24,277	14.8%
Schoharie	374	3,848	9.7%
Schuyler	270	2,605	10.4%
Seneca	470	4,699	10.0%
Steuben	1,597	14,499	11.0%
Suffolk	38,835	255,122	15.2%
Sullivan	1,577	11,908	13.2%
Tioga	866	7,909	10.9%
Tompkins	1,945	11,354	17.1%
Ulster	3,372	26,375	12.8%
Warren	1,015	9,732	10.4%
Washington	751	8,618	8.7%
Wayne	1,723	15,046	11.5%
Westchester	28,353	163,251	17.4%
Wyoming	621	5,711	10.9%
Yates	289	3,373	8.6%
Unclassified*	19	421	4.5%
Other**	50,471	335,480	15.0%
Total Residents:	491,430	3,103,937	15.8%
Part Year Residents:	5,644	38,090	14.8%
Non-Residents:	<u>47,317</u>	<u>316,670</u>	<u>14.9</u> %
Grand Total:	544,391	3,458,697	15.7%

\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

\*\* Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence For One Qualifying Person for Tax Year 2009

		\$ Amount	
County	# Credits	(000's)	<b>Average Credit</b>
Manhattan	24,510	\$12,051	\$492
Bronx	44,049	\$26,970	\$612
Richmond	7,690	\$2,640	\$343
Kings	60,140	\$32,758	\$545
Queens	41,795	\$21,113	\$505
New York City	178,184	\$95,532	\$536

Albany	1 774	¢1 E01	ሰን ላ ጦ
Albany	4,771	\$1,501	\$315
Allegany	332	\$88	\$264
Broome	1,953	\$534	\$274
Cattaraugus	682	\$178	\$261
Cayuga	742	\$195	\$263
Chautauqua	1,067	\$286	\$268
Chemung	921	\$260	\$282
Chenago	456	\$129	\$282
Clinton	982	\$268	\$273
Columbia	595	\$141	\$237
Cortland	601	\$174	\$290
Delaware	347	\$104	\$298
Dutchess	4,561	\$1,232	\$270
Erie	11,748	\$3,506	\$298
Essex	359	\$83	\$231
Franklin	505	\$173	\$342
Fulton	498	\$163	\$327
Genesee	590	\$140	\$237
Greene	397	\$101	\$254
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	(D)
Herkimer	608	\$191	\$313
Jefferson	1,121	\$312	\$278
Lewis	180	\$33	\$186
Livingston	583	\$150	\$258
Madison	648	\$179	\$276
Monroe	9,646	\$3,090	\$320
Montgomery	536	\$201	\$376
Nassau	24,362	\$7.935	\$326
Niagara	2,554	\$699	\$274
Oneida	2,470	\$818	\$331
Onondaga	6,542	\$2,119	\$324
Ontario	1,269	\$318	\$250

Rest of State			
Orange	6,306	\$1,970	\$312
Orleans	325	\$101	\$311
Oswego	1,041	\$297	\$285
Otsego	626	\$156	\$250
Putnam	1,604	\$363	\$226
Rensselaer	2,700	\$746	\$276
Rockland	5,344	\$1,816	\$340
St. Lawrence	761	\$209	\$275
Saratoga	3,058	\$663	\$217
Schenectady	2,396	\$804	\$336
Schoharie	254	\$66	\$261
Schuyler	191	\$47	\$247
Seneca	319	\$100	\$315
Steuben	985	\$278	\$283
Suffolk	25,462	\$8,640	\$339
Sullivan	1,051	\$374	\$356
Tioga	554	\$136	\$246
Tompkins	1,250	\$281	\$225
Ulster	2,335	\$660	\$283
Warren	723	\$197	\$272
Washington	525	\$163	\$311
Wayne	1,088	\$308	\$283
Westchester	17,873	\$6,466	\$362
Wyoming	405	\$87	\$215
Yates	185	\$55	\$297
Unclassified*	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other**	29,309	\$3,318	\$113
Total Residents:	336,465	\$145.616	\$433
Part Year Residents:	3,940	\$145,616 \$572	\$435 \$145
Non-Residents:			
	<u>27,109</u>	\$2,956 \$140,142	<u>\$109</u>
Grand Total:	367,514	\$149,143	\$406

\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

 $^{\star\star}$  Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

#### Child & Dependent Care Credit By Place of Residence For Two or More Qualifying Persons for Tax Year 2009

	\$ Amount		
County	# Credits	(000's)	Average Credit
Manhattan	10,411	\$7,192	\$691
Bronx	16,750	\$17,835	\$1,065
Richmond	3,500	\$1,866	\$533
Kings	21,836	\$18,998	\$870
Queens	15,765	\$12,313	\$781
New York City	68,262	\$58,203	\$853

Rest of State Albany	2,478	\$959	\$387
Allegany	185	\$60	\$324
Broome	1,000	\$351	\$351
Cattaraugus	382	\$145	\$379
Cayuga	388	\$121	\$311
Chautauqua	577	\$209	\$362
Chemung	490	\$161	\$329
Chenago	260	\$91	\$350
Clinton	538	\$162	\$302
Columbia	272	\$89	\$326
Cortland	315	\$102	\$323
Delaware	168	\$64	\$381
Dutchess	2,304	\$781	\$339
Erie	6,719	\$2,544	\$379
Essex	186	\$58	\$312
Franklin	277	\$103	\$373
Fulton	193	\$93	\$481
Genesee	312	\$99	\$319
Greene	163	\$68	\$419
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	(D)
Herkimer	315	\$133	\$423
Jefferson	593	\$242	\$408
Lewis	107	\$38	\$351
Livingston	298	\$84	\$282
Madison	395	\$143	\$361
Monroe	6,040	\$2,355	\$390
Montgomery	263	\$122	\$466
Nassau	13,320	\$5,505	\$413
Niagara	1,318	\$449	\$341
Oneida	1,237	\$588	\$475
Onondaga	3,590	\$1,524	\$425
Ontario	809	\$211	\$261

Orange	3,085	\$1,350	\$438
Orleans	146	\$65	\$444
Oswego	473	\$169	\$357
Otsego	304	\$99	\$326
Putnam	1,025	\$264	\$258
Rensselaer	1,289	\$477	\$370
Rockland	3,291	\$1,440	\$438
St. Lawrence	482	\$168	\$348
Saratoga	1,800	\$407	\$226
Schenectady	1,197	\$523	\$437
Schoharie	120	\$31	\$262
Schuyler	79	\$25	\$312
Seneca	151	\$58	\$386
Steuben	612	\$201	\$329
Suffolk	13,373	\$6,567	\$491
Sullivan	526	\$266	\$506
Tioga	312	\$93	\$299
Tompkins	695	\$168	\$241
Ulster	1,037	\$408	\$393
Warren	292	\$99	\$341
Washington	226	\$77	\$343
Wayne	635	\$222	\$349
Westchester	10,480	\$4,764	\$455
Wyoming	216	\$67	\$311
Yates	104	\$39	\$376
Unclassified*	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other**	21,162	\$2,638	\$125
Total Residents:	154,965	\$93,778	\$605
Part Year Residents:	1,704	\$321	\$188
Non-Residents:	20,208	\$2,451	\$121
Grand Total:	176,877	\$96,550	\$546

\* Place of residence cannot be determined from return.

\*\* Includes returns with out-of-state addresses.

## Appendix - Form IT-216



New York State Department of Taxation and Finance

**Claim for Child and Dependent Care Credit** 

New York State • New York City

3 Qualifying persons you are claiming. List in order from youngest to oldest

#### Attach this form to Form IT-150, IT-201, or IT-203.

Na	ime(s) as shown on return	▼ Your social security number
1	Have you already filed your 2009 New York State income tax return?	

#### 2 Persons or organizations who provided the care. (If you have more than two providers, see instructions.)

<ul> <li>A – Care provider's first name, middle initial, and last name</li> </ul>	<b>B</b> – Address	C – Identifying number (SSN or EIN)	<b>D</b> – Amount paid (see instructions)
		•	•
		•	•

A – First name and middle initial	<b>B</b> – Last name	<b>C</b> – Qualified expenses paid in 2009	D – Person with disability (see instr.)	E – Social security number		F – Year of birth
			• •		]•	
					]:	
			•   •		]•	
					1:	

3a	Total of line 3, column C amounts. Include amounts from additional sheet(s), if any	3a.	•

4	Can you claim an exemption for all the qualified persons listed on line 3 and any additional sheet(s)? Yes
	Note: On line 5, if you are claiming expenses paid for a dependent child born in 1996, enter that child's birth month here.
	Include as qualified expenses only those paid from January 1, 2009, through the day preceding the child's 13 <sup>th</sup> birthday.

	<ul> <li>line 3a above; or</li> <li>federal Form 2441, line 3; or</li> </ul>		Dollars	С	Cents
	<ul> <li>3,000 if one qualifying person, or 6,000 if two or more qualifying persons</li> </ul>	5.		•	
6	Enter your earned income (see instructions)	6.		•	
7	If your filing status is 2 Married filing joint return, enter your spouse's earned income;			_	
	all others, enter the amount from line 6 (see instructions)	7.		•	
8	Enter the smallest of line 5, 6, or 7	8.		•	
9	Enter the amount from: federal Form 1040A, line 22, or federal Form 1040, line 38	]			
10	Enter the decimal amount that applies to the amount				
		10.	]	.[	
11	Multiply line 8 by the decimal amount on line 10 (enter here and on line 12 on the back)	11.		•	



**IT-216** 

Please file this original scannable credit form with the Tax Department.

No

			Dollars	Cents
12	Amount from line 11	12.		
13	Enter below your New York adjusted gross income (Form IT-150 filers, line 21; Form IT-201 filers, line 33; Form IT-203 filers, line 32)			
	New York adjusted gross income			
	Use the New York State child and dependent care credit limitation table in the instructions to determine the decimal to be entered on this line	13.		
14	Multiply line 12 by the decimal amount on line 13. This is your <b>New York State</b> child and dependent care credit ( <i>see instructions</i> )	14.	,	
Pa	rt-year New York State residents	•		
15	Enter the amount from Form IT-203, line 40	15.		
	If line 15 is equal to or more than line 14, <b>stop. You do not have excess credit.</b> If line 15 is less than line 14, <b>continue on line 16 below.</b>			·
16	Subtract line 15 from line 14. This is your excess child and dependent care credit	16.		
17	Enter the amount from Form IT-203-ATT, line 29 (If you are not required to file Form IT-203-ATT, leave blank and continue on line 18 below.)	17.		
	If line 17 is equal to or more than line 16, stop. Do not continue with this worksheet. Enter the line 16 amount		•	•
	on Form IT-203-ATT, line 30. If line 17 is less than line 16, enter the line 16 amount on Form IT-203-ATT, line 30, and continue on line 18 below.			
18	Subtract line 17 from line 16. This is your remaining excess child and dependent care credit			
				•
19	Enter the amount from line 18, Column D, of the Part-year resident income allocation worksheet in the instructions for Form IT-203 19.	]		
20	Enter the amount from line 18, Column A, of the Part-year resident income allocation worksheet in the instructions for Form IT-203	]		
21	Divide line 19 by line 20 (round the result to the fourth decimal place). This amount cannot exceed 100% (1.0000)	21.	•	
22	Multiply line 18 by line 21. Enter the result here and on Form IT-203-ATT, line 9. This is the refundable portion of your New York State part-year resident child and dependent care credit.	22.		
Ne	w York City child and dependent care credit	-		
	If you were a resident of New York City at any time during 2009 <b>and</b> your federal adjusted gross income (on Form IT-150, line 11; IT-201, line 19; or IT-203, line 19, <i>Federal amount column</i> ) is \$30,000 or less <b>and</b> you listed a child under 4 years old as of December 31, 2009 on line 3, complete line 23 and see page 4 of the instructions.			
	Enter the portion of the total expenses from line 3a that was paid for children under 4 years old	23.		
		24.		
	Add lines 14 and 24	25.		
	IT-150 filers: Enter the line 25 amount on Form IT-150, line 39 IT-201 filers: Enter the line 25 amount on Form IT-201, line 64		·	·
26	Part-year New York City resident nonrefundable New York City child and	<b></b>	ı	
	dependent care credit ( <i>from Worksheet 1, line 8</i> ) IT-201 filers: Enter the line 26 amount on Form IT-201-ATT, line 9a	26.		•
П	-203 filers:			
27	Nonrefundable portion of your part-year New York City resident New York City child and dependent care credit ( <i>from Worksheet 1, line 8</i> ); also enter this amount on Form IT-203, line 52b	27.		
28	Refundable portion of your part-year New York City resident New York City child and dependent care credit ( <i>from Worksheet 1, line 13</i> ); also enter this amount on Form IT-203-ATT, line 9a	28.		
Ρ	art-year New York City resident filers only:			·
	Enter the amount from Worksheet 1, line 10	29.		
30	Enter the amount from Worksheet 1, line 11	30.		



Please file this original scannable credit form with the Tax Department.

For more information concerning the data provided in this publication, please contact:

New York State Department of Taxation and Finance Office of Tax Policy Analysis W.A. Harriman State Campus Office Albany, New York 12227 Phone (518-457-3187)